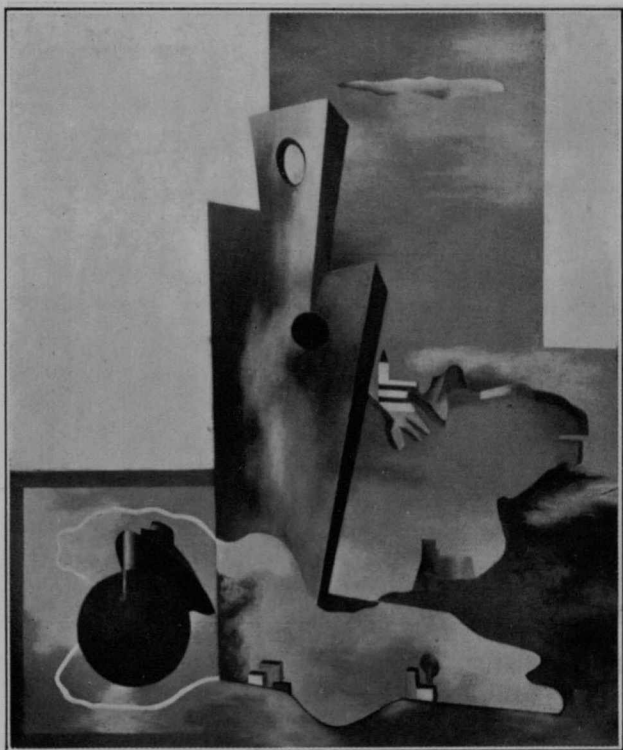




Fillia : L'idolo del cielo.